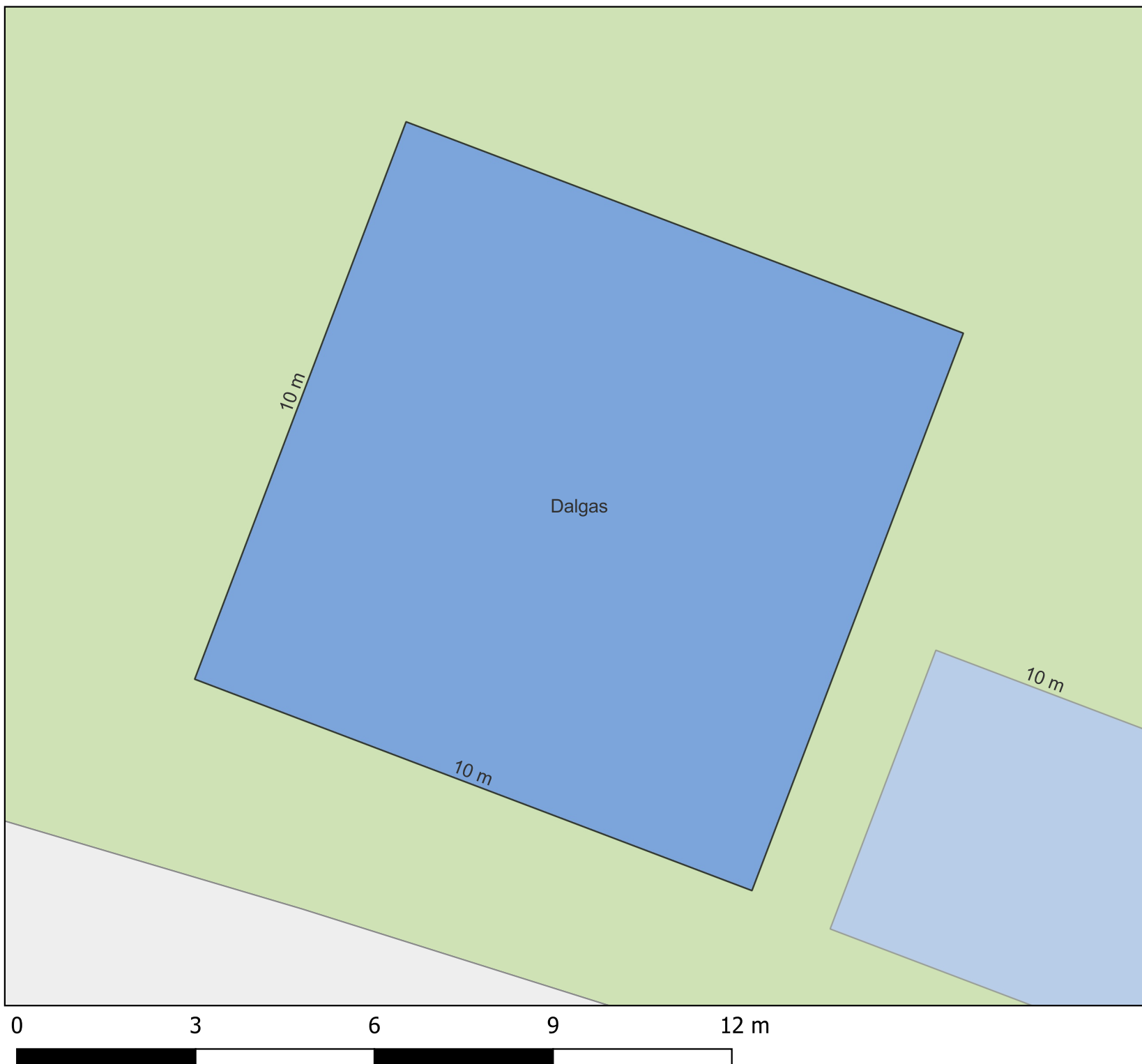




Dalgas
4

Græs
Vej

